# Epic TIP SHEE

## Anesthesia Blood Tip Sheet

This tip sheet describes how an Anesthesiologist orders and documents the administration of a blood product during intra-op.

Unit Number and Product Code is scanned from the bag.

Before you document blood, please make sure you have done the following:

- 1. Sync your wireless scanner to your computer. (do both steps a and steps b)
  - a. Scan the 2D barcode located either on the wireless scanning modem or the bar code located on or around your anesthesia workstation. It looks like a sticker.



b. Take your scanner now and scan the scanner configuration for BS&W below

Description: CR2600 Custom Configuration Revision: AA 08212013

1. B. Scan the following code for EPIC



Now you have synced the scanner to your computer and have correctly configured it for Epic.

- 2. How to document blood administration
  - a. Place an order to transfuse blood
    - i. Please use the "Anesthesia Perioperative Prepare and Transfuse Blood Products" order set ID 948. This is only to be used in the OR. It will not work outside the OR.
    - ii. You may also order from the General Prepare and Transfuse Blood Product ID 143
    - iii. You must order a transfuse order to document intraoperatively!
    - Please follow protocol when ordering Emergent and Massive Transfusion Protocol. They are only to be used under certain criteria. Please see MTP protocol at end of tipsheet

₽ Record Select		<u>_ 0 ×</u>
Search: blood		<i>P</i>
% Type Display Name	Record	l Name
General Adult DVT/PE Treatment	SWHI	P GEN ADULT DVT/
General Adult Transfusion Reaction	SWHI	P GEN ADULT TRAN
General Deep Venous Thrombosis (DVT) Prophylaxis	SWHI	P GEN DEEP VENO
Sickle Cell Pain Crisis Supplemental	SWHI	P SICKLE CELL PAI
Transfusion Medicine Apheresis Pre-procedure	SWHI	P TRANSFUSION MI
Blood Glucose Management Post-op	SWHI	P CTS BLOOD GLU
Anesthesiology Perioperative Prepare and Transfuse Blood Products	s SWH I	P ANE PREPARE A
General Prepare & Transfuse Blood Product	SWHI	P GEN PREPARE A
8 records total, all records loaded.		
	<u>A</u> ccept	<u>C</u> ancel

Order Sets

Manage User Order Sets	
Anesthesiology Perioperative Prepare and Transfuse Blood Products	Add Order
<ul> <li>Transfusion Only orders for blood products that are already set up and ready to transful Transfuse leukoreduced RBC</li> <li>Transfuse apheresis platelets</li> <li>Transfuse cryoprecipitate AHF</li> <li>Transfuse fresh frozen plasma</li> </ul>	fuse.
<ul> <li>Crossmatch units and/or request additional crossmatched units</li> <li>Leukoreduced Red Blood Cell</li> <li>Apheresis Platelet</li> <li>Cryoprecipitate AHF</li> <li>Fresh Frozen Plasma</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Uncrossmatched Blood</li> <li>Emergent Blood Administration - (RBC or FFP only)</li> <li>Initiate Massive Transfusion Protocol</li> </ul>	
	Add Order
Click the Add Order button to add an order in this section	

b. After ordering your blood product and / or the transfuse order, hit the blood button in intraop



#### c. Assigning blood

Created By: Daniel Chen Created On: 10/8/2014

- 1. Select on the left hand side which blood product you want
- 2. Select Assign Units- The number of units needing assignment should reflect how many you ordered



- 3. Select mL or mL/hr. The mL is preselected.
- 4. Scan the unit number , product code, unit blood type, and the expiration date

Blood Product Administration - C	hentest,Three		
Add New	PRBC	Select ml or mL/hr	
	Select administration unit 🪄		Assigned Units
EMERGENT BLOOD	ml ml /hr	Skip Optional Fields Add Unit	
PRBC			
PLATELETS	Scan the unit number	Patient blood Not on file	I type:
		Unit blood type 👻	
Scan the Unit	Unit number:		
code, Unit blood	Product code:	Expiration:	
type, and Exp date	. 0		
in any order	rification	v	
		Liekte provieus velues	
		(as of 07/24/14 1143)	
	Transfusion Assessment Type	No data filed	
	Select Blood Product	No data filed	
	BP	No data filed	
	Temp	No data filed	
	Heart Rate	No data filed	
	Resp	No data filed	
			<u>Einish</u> <u>Cancel</u> Assignments



Blood Product Administration - C	Chentest,Three			
Add New	PRBC		_	
EMERGENT BLOOD	Select administration unit		5	Assigned Units
PRBC	mL mL/hr	Skip Optional Fields	Add Unit	
PLATELETS	Scan the blood type		Patient blood type: Not on file	
	Unit number: W0889 14 202881 L	Unit blood type 💌		
	Product code: E0424V00	Expiration:	0	
	Verification			
		Link t (as of	o previous values f 07/24/14 1143)	
	Transfusion Assessment Type	<u>,</u>	No data filed	
	Select Blood Product	<i>P</i>	No data filed	
	BP		No data filed	
	Temp		No data filed	
	Heart Rate		No data filed	
	Resp		No data filed	6
				Einish Cancel Assignments

- 5. Select "Add Unit" for each bag you have scanned
- 6. Select Finish when you are done assigning blood products
- 7. Dual sign off will be required after you have finished assigning the blood products
  - 1. Anesthesia signs off
  - 2. Nurse signs off

Blood Product Administration - H	IGTV,PreQuinnZero				
Add New	PRBC				
PRBC	Select administration	1 unit			Assigned Units
T NOC	mL	mL/hr	Skip Optional Fields	Add Unit	E0424V00 (mL) Type: 0
	Scan the unit n	umber		Patient blood type:	Expires. 10/1/2014
	Verification Transfus Type BP Temp Heart Rate Resp	entication User User ID: Password: %Copyright 1975-2012 Epic Syste US. Patents 5,781,991 and 5,30,11 Additional copyrights apply. CPT	Authentication ANESTHESIA, ANESTHESI OK Cancel ms Corporation. All rights reserved. D5. Other patents issued and pending. e. coppright AMA. SNUMED CT® copp	DLOGIST DIANE INTSDO. Mare No data filed No data filed	
					Einish Cancel Assignments

User Authentication	
Epic	
User	Authentication
Dua	I SignOff Second User
User ID:	
Password:	
	<u>O</u> K <u>C</u> ancel
©Copyright 1979-2012 Epic System U.S. Patents 5,781,891 and 5,301,10 Additional copyrights apply. CPT	ms Corporation. All rights reserved. 15. Other patents issued and pending. ♥, copyright AMA. SNOMED CT♥ copyright IHTSDO. <u>More</u>

- 8. Dual sign off will only occur for normal transfusion of blood products. If you are transfusing using the emergent blood order or the MTP order, it will not require a dual sign off
  - i. If you are transfusing a blood product with an emergent or MTP order
    - 1. There will be no electronic dual sign off when assigning units
    - 2. Fill out the dual sign off with the paper documentation attached to the blood products
    - 3. When you are able, scan the paper dual sign off under the consent and Scans section and select the "Scan Blood Bank" option; or you can get a Unit Clerk or nurse to help you scan it in

🌮 Pre 🛛 🌖 Intra 🛛 🖻	aPost Norders
	📝 Anesthesia Stop
Post	Anesthesia Stop
BestPractice	
Anes Handoff	Consent and Scans
Final Anes Type	
Procedure Info	🖕 Add 🙆 Scan Blood Bank) 🖄 Scan Consent - Blood Transfusion 🆄 Scan Consent
Vitals	Scan Anestnesia Record Attachment
Allergies	(2) No documents found
Anes History	
I/O	Use the buttons above to create a document
LDA Removal	🖌 Close F9 🔶 🔶 Previous F7
Anesthesia Stop	
Consents / Scans	Post Evaluations

#### Documenting Blood Products

1. Select the blood products you have assigned on the left-hand column to begin documentation

Blood Product Administration - Ch	hentest,Three	
Add New	EMERGENT BLOOD	
EMERGENT BLOOD	Current	
PRBC	Assign Units 3 remaining	Units used 0
PRBC - W0889 14 202881 L-E0424V00 (mL)	Assigned units populate	Total infused None recorded
PLATELETS PLATELETS - W0889 14	below their type. i.e. you can now document in intraop	
202881 L-E0424V00 (mL)		
		×
		Clo <u>s</u> e

### 2. Select the time of administration

Add New	PR W0	<b>RBC (n</b> 0889 1	n <b>L)</b> 4 2028	381 L-E	0424V0	00														
EMERGENT BLOOD	0	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1200	1201	1202	
PRBC	•																			
PRBC - W0889 14 202881 L-E0424V00 (mL)	s	Select	a time	for this	admin	istratio	n.					1								
PLATELETS																				
PLATELETS - W0889 14 202881 L-E0424V00 (mL)																				

- 3. Select New Bag
- 4. Fill in a Volume and close when you are done

Blood Product Administration - (	Chentest,Three																	
Add New	PRBC (n W0889 1	n <b>L)</b> 4 202881 L-	E0424V0	00														
EMERGENT BLOOD	<b>O</b> 1145	1146 1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1200	1201	1202	
PRBC	•																	
PRBC - W0889 14 202881 L-E0424V00 (mL)	Volume	Flowsheet	Ot	her														
PLATELETS	Actions						$\mathcal{C}$	Othe	r volum	ie (mL)			PRI	BC - W0	889 14	20288	1 L-	<u> </u>
PLATELETS - W0889 14	New Ba	aq				_	5			. ,			E04	124V00 ( ume	(mL) at	1153		
202001 E-L0424000 (IIIE)						4		1		2	3	Clear	Flo	None wsheet Optional	data			
	Quick volum	nes 1e — — 1						4		5	6		Uni	its used	nmary	0		
	None												Tot	al infuse	ed	reco	orded yet	
								7		8	9							
									0									
	Administeri	ng user																
	Joe Edwin	Monk, MD	0	Joe Eo	dwin Me	onk, Mi	D											
	Comment																	
												-	]					
																		v
																	Clos	e

#### Now the intra-op grid displays the blood product:

	<b></b>	1155	120	0 12	05 12	10	12	15	Totals
Meds	PRBC								500 mL
mode	PLATELETS								

#### **Troubleshooting tips**

1. Sometimes when assigning units, the scanner will not work. You will get an error message.

Product Selection									
Barcode scan was not a valid product unit number.									
	<u>о</u> к								

- a. Try rescanning the barcode
- b. You should rescan the configuration 2D barcode
- 2. If you are still having issues, I recommend contacting your super user or speak with someone from Project Phoenix.

How do you know if your computer is synced to the wireless modem: (NOTE: BE SURE YOUR SCANNER IS SYNCED TO YOUR COMPUTER!!)

1. A green light on your scanner means it is synced to a wireless modem.



2. Solid blue light on modem means scanner synced to computer



MTP protocol: "PROCEDURE":

- A. It is the responsibility of the Trauma Surgery Staff, Emergency Department Attending, Anesthesia Attending or Chief Trauma Surgery Resident to determine the timing and need for the MTP.
- B. The following patient population may benefit from the MTP:
  - 1. Massive blood loss with profound hemorrhage/hypovolemic shock:
    - a. Adult patients who require an estimated blood volume replacement of 10 units of blood.
    - b. Pediatric patients with estimated blood loss of =40 cc/kg.
  - 2. Continued bleeding after transfusions of 5 units of RBCs in 4 hours or 10 units of RBCs in 24 hours, including cell saver.
  - 3. Prolonged PT. Depressed fibrinogen levels (e.g., <100 mg/dL or platelet count <100,000/ml) on admission or during resuscitation.

C. Physician will provide an order to the Primary Trauma Nurse to implement the trauma massive transfusion protocol.

D. The Nurse or Provider will order on the system the "Massive Transfusion Protocol" and notify the Blood Bank that the protocol has been implemented by phone.

E. The trauma nurse will ensure that the patient Type & Crossmatch has been ordered, drawn and sent STAT to the Blood Bank.

Termination of MTP:

1. As bleeding slows to less than 500 cc per hour, the blood bank must be told to slow down the rate of delivery of red cells. The trauma nurse must promptly notify the blood bank when the need for transfusion is reduced.

2. MTP will continue until the attending physician determines that it is unnecessary. The trauma nurse will promptly notify the blood bank of MTP cancellation and promptly return all unneeded units to the blood bank.

3. When MTP is canceled, the blood bank will not longer automatically supply blood or component products. The trauma nurse will continue to evaluate the need for transfusion and document coagulation studies.

4. The attending trauma surgeon or his designee is responsible for ordering al transfusions after termination of MTP.

Included in massive transfusion protocol: (Amount may vary by region)

Adult 6 RBC 4 FFP 1 SDP Pediatric 3 RBC 2 FFP 1 SDP Neonatal 1 RBC 1 FFP

1 SDP